IMPACT OF PARKING PAIN IN THE UK

The new INRIX study on parking pain combines data from the INRIX parking database of 100,000 locations across 8,700 cities in over 100 countries, with the largest ever parking survey of 17,988 drivers in 30 of the biggest cities in the US, UK and Germany. The research found that UK drivers spend an average of 44 hours a year searching for parking, costing the UK economy more than £23 billion annually in wasted time, fuel and emissions.

For the full INRIX parking study, visit inrix.com/research

SEARCHING FOR PARKING WASTES

1.4B
Hours

550M
Gallons of fuel

23.3B
From the economy

INRIX PARKING PAIN RANKING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>City</th>
<th>Annual Search Time (Hours Per Driver)</th>
<th>Total Cost Per City</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>London</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>£4.3B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Belfast</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>£3.2M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Leed</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>£2.9M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Bristol</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>£1.9M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Birmingham</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>£1.7M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Cardiff</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>£1.2M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Manchester</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>£1.1M</td>
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<td>Glasgow</td>
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<td>£1.0M</td>
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<td>9</td>
<td>Edinburgh</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>£988M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Southampton</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>£2.3B</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

INRIX PARKING RATE DATA PER CITY CENTRE

UK AVERAGE £3

EDINBURGH £5
GLASGOW £4
Belfast £4
BIRMINGHAM £4
Cardiff £6
London £13
Manchester £9
Leeds £9
Bristol £4
Southampton £3

OVERPAYING FOR PARKING & PARKING FINES

£6.7B
The amount drivers overpay for parking

£1.2B
The amount drivers pay in parking fines

All data and insights provided by INRIX